

JACKSON STANDS UNAFRAID BUT NOT DRY-EYED

Great Britain to Undertake Military Action if Necessary

PROTECT FREEDOM OF DARDANELLES SLOGAN OF BRITISH CABINET

LONDON, Sept. 19.—The British cabinet takes the attitude that Great Britain will undertake military action if necessary, independent of France and Italy, to protect the freedom of the Dardanelles, it was authoritatively stated after a protracted cabinet meeting.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Sept. 19.—British military experts here believe that whatever opportunity Mustafa Kemal Pasha had for a coup against Constantinople has been lost in view of the quick strengthening of the allied defensive forces in neutral zones.

APPROPRIATION FOR ARGENTITE ROAD IS MADE

Commissioners of Esmeralda County to Spend Four Thousand Dollars at Once

The commissioners of Esmeralda county at their last meeting Saturday passed unanimously a resolution authorizing the expenditure of \$4,000 on the so-called Argentite road. This means that the commissioners have dropped the matter of the proposed bond issue and now intend to spend out of any unappropriated monies in the county funds, as it is stated in the resolution.

The subject formally came before the commissioners on July 14 on a motion by Commissioner Rochford of Silver Peak that the county be bonded for \$6,000 and that as much of this sum as should be found necessary be used in the construction of a road from Coyote summit, a 1 1/2 mile stretch on the Argentite-Silver Peak route. The subject was first discussed early in the spring, but it was not until the July meeting that a resolution was passed unanimously authorizing a \$6,000 bond issue.

Then, as provided by law, the bond issue was submitted for approval of the state finance board, but even before the commissioners acted on July 14 a protest had been circulated in the county and this was presented to the state board, which asked the county commissioners if they desired to be heard on the subject. The commissioners replied that they did not desire to proceed further and the proposed bond issue was dropped. The action taken on Saturday was the next step.

The resolution passed on Saturday reads: "Whereas, the county road between Coyote springs and Coyote summit is in an almost impassable condition and is a much needed and used portion of the county roads and is now connected with a good road recently constructed by private funds; therefore, be it

"Resolved, That \$4,000 be and hereby is appropriated for repair and improvement of said county road, to be paid out of any unappropriated monies in the county funds."

THE WEATHER
Local observer United States weather bureau.
Temperatures 5 a.m. Noon
Current 54 81
Wet bulb 46 53
Relative humidity 24 13
Temperatures, Extremes
1921 1922
Minimum yesterday 59 43
Maximum yesterday 83 66

the exception of the battleship Beowulf have left Malta for Constantinople and the Dorset regiment from Egypt and the Staffordshire regiment from Gibraltar are on their way here. Forces landed from the British ships have already entrenched themselves at Chancak on the Asiatic side of the Dardanelles, bringing the strength of the British land forces to 10,000.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 19.—The Jugo Slav delegation in a statement today declared the "Belgrade government intends to act in complete agreement with the allies in the Near East situation."

TEN REPUBLICANS KILLED AT ERRIS

BELFAST, Sept. 19.—Ten republicans and six nationalists were killed in conflict at Erris, county Mayo, when the republicans retreated from Ballina, were attacked by government troops.

NEW AIRPLANE CAMERA SURVEYS GREAT AREAS

CHICAGO, Sept. 19.—Photographic maps taken by a new camera used in airplanes make possible the surveying in a few hours of vast areas hitherto inaccessible, according to J. M. Mercer, editor for the Western Society of Engineers.

This camera, Mr. Mercer asserted, was developed by Maj. James W. Bagley because experiments made immediately after the world war showed inaccuracies in the method of using three lenses and a photographic transformer by means of which photographic maps can be made which will be "exceedingly accurate," stated Mr. Mercer.

Recently an aerial survey was made of the city of New York. Mr. Mercer continued, "for use in connection with the location of certain important railroad and tunnel properties. The same maps were used by the zoning commission, and for such work they are invaluable."

"During the war our air forces were an indispensable means of obtaining maps the most complete detail of enemy operations. The lessons in wartime are being put to good use."

WOMAN AGITATOR IS LEADER LISBON MOB

LISBON, Sept. 19.—The recent bread riots in this city, the protest of the people against the rise in the price of this commodity, produced a spectacular figure. A tall, good-looking woman, barefooted, dressed in white with a scarlet handkerchief around her head and carrying a black flag on a staff, led the crowd which was raiding bakeries. She waved her banner, cheered the social revolution and exhorted the people to revolt.

The police closed in on her and she was soon suppressed, but her place was immediately taken by another wild-eyed agitator, who had no trouble in leading the rioters. The people of Lisbon paid nothing for their bread on this day. The bakeries suffered the loss.

YOUNG COUPLE MARRIED

Nedjelko Kosich, chef in a local restaurant, was granted a marriage license yesterday afternoon to wed Miss Jeaspara Dragovich, who recently arrived here from the province of Dalmatia, Yugoslavia. The ceremony was performed by Justice Cuddy this afternoon at 4 o'clock.

NEW FIRE TRUCK

Ed Turner has returned from Reno with a White truck that was secured from the aviation department of Uncle Sam, which is owned by the town of Tonopah. The truck will be overhauled and made into a fire truck and installed with the other apparatus at the city hall.

SOLDIER BONUS BILL IS VETOED BY PRESIDENT

In Returning Measure to House Says Congress Failed to Provide Revenue

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 19.—The soldier bonus bill was vetoed by President Harding today, who returned the measure to congress with his approval. The chief objection in a message to the house, declared he is in accord with the "sound principle" of the bill but could not subscribe to its provisions. He said congress first of all failed to provide revenue from which the bonuses were to be paid.

SANDSTORM TO REOPEN RICH OLD PROPERTY

Is Credited With Heavy Production of High-Grade During Early Days Goldfield

An attempt is to be made to bring back to life the famous old Sandstorm mine, according to tradition the first location made in the Goldfield district and in the early days one of the greatest producers of high-grade ore. The Sandstorm is said to have produced about \$4,000,000 in rich ore, all of which was shipped, so great that the tailing in some cases of it going to the mill at Soda Valley, and the loss in treatment was contained as much as \$1,000 a ton in gold.

One of the purposes in reopening the mine is to prospect parallel veins in the foot and hanging wall of the main ore channel. In a search for more rich shoots. Although the mine has been fairly well developed below the 200-foot level, there is a big field for exploration above this depth, where it is evident there are many good chances remaining for the existence of ore similar to the \$4,000 and \$5,000 a ton material shipped in the early days. The upper levels were developed principally by leasess and the consequent lack of comprehensive plans makes it appear still more probable that ore bodies remain in the vicinity of the old stoped areas. Some of these old stopes were formed as early as 1905, when the first rich shipments from the Sandstorm were sent out from the Davis-Lofthus-Mayne case.

These old workings are now being sampled and surveyed in preparation for the starting of work. Ore of fair grade already has been found and the search will be as much or more for ore of this grade, which can now be treated at a profit, as for the higher grade material. Ore which the leasess of the early days considered to be waste can be turned into profit by the present management, and even the old dumps contain much ore of this grade. It is thought that there is ore in the mine and on the dumps that can be shipped at a profit has been determined, but work will have to be done before an estimate of the quantity can be made.

In the spring and summer of 1918 leasess mined near the surface small quantities of ore that was a quarter of a third pure gold. This came from narrow seams in ground near the stopes, which extend to a depth of only about 80 feet, and in some instances are in the form of "glory holes."

TWENTY KILLED IN BAD MEXICAN RAIL WRECK

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 19.—Twenty persons, among whom are thought to be several Americans, are reported dead and a large number injured in a wreck on the Laredo-Mexico passenger train which left Mexico City last night, at a village near Quaretero.

POLITICAL PARTIES IN SESSION IN CALIFORNIA

SACRAMENTO, Calif., Sept. 19.—Conventions of four political parties, republican, democratic, prohibitionist and socialist, meet here at 2 o'clock this afternoon to adopt a platform, elect a state central committee chairman and members of the state central committee. The chief fight in the republican ranks is over state chairman to succeed Ray Benjamin. George Radcliffe of Sacramento is understood to be acceptable to Friend Richardson and Senator Johnson, but other leaders are believed to be supporting Al Bornton, former state senator of San Francisco. Radcliffe is believed to be the favorite.

The problem of the democrats is prohibition, but Thomas Lee Woolwine, gubernatorial nominee, is believed to favor the adoption of a wet plant.

PRODUCTION IS NOW ORDER DAY AT MARY MINE

Silver Peak Property Receives Well Merited Attention After Long Idleness

There is a great amount of activity in evidence at the Mary mine at Silver Peak, which was recently taken under a long-time lease by the Lucky Boy Divide Mining company, with Harry McNamara and F. W. Vollmer, Sr., serving as the moving spirits of the corporation. Three sets of leasess are at work and in each instance a splendid body of ore is in evidence, with the outlook promising for a substantial production being made in the near future. Ben Farrington, who is well known in leasing circles, has uncovered a four-foot body of ore that carries average values of close to \$40 a ton in gold, and a good tonnage is being broken which is being placed to one side.

Harry McNamara stated Monday that the 10-stamp mill will be brought into commission during the next few days and that the ore now being produced by leasess will receive treatment with every degree of assurance that a nice earning will result both for the leasess and the company. On company account a number of men are being employed and it is hoped to start production at an early date.

REFRIGERATOR CAR ACTION IS TAKEN

LOS ANGELES, Sept. 19.—Control of the refrigerator conservation program in California by a division of the markets of the state department of agriculture was decided upon following a series of conferences here by traffic officials and other interested parties. Shippers holding cars over 24 hours for loading and unloading will be strictly called to account and a co-ordinated plan will be placed in effect to relieve the car shortage, it was announced.

FOREST FIRES BURN HOMES THREE PEOPLE

FRESNO, Calif., Sept. 19.—At least three homes are believed destroyed by forest fires raging over 20,000 acres between the North Fork and the San Joaquin rivers. Between 40 and 50 homes are within the fire lines.

TARIFF BILL HANDED OVER TO HARDING

Final Legislative Action is Taken in Senate by Adoption of Conference Report

WASHINGTON, D. C., Sept. 19.—Final legislative action on the 1922 tariff bill was taken with the adoption of the conference report by the senate. The measure now goes to President Harding and becomes effective the day after being signed. Under the law he has ten days in which to attach his signature. Five republicans stood against the conference report and two democrats supported it.

ENFORCEMENT OF HUMANE LAW IS COMMEMORATED

Movement for Proper Treatment of Animals Was Started in England in 1822

WASHINGTON, Sept. 19.—Praying the opposition of colleagues and opponents, Richard Martin introduced into the British parliament in 1822 an act providing a punishment for the "ill-treatment of cattle" and by the force of his personality forced its passage as a law.

Humane societies throughout England and the United States are observing in various forms the centenary of the enactment of this first law for the protection of animals from cruelty, which, for the first time in any country, made it unlawful to abuse animals.

"Humanity" Martin, so named by King George IV because of his introduction and support of the law, was an intense Irish nobleman with immense estates in Galway, where he lived in the manner of a feudal lord when not attending parliament in London.

He was a man of infinite personal courage and a duelist of note. But with his courage and dueling proclivities was a genuine Irish humor, wild and turbulent at times. He always was a lover of animals and disliked ill-treatment of them as intensely as he loved the animals themselves.

After introducing his bill Martin was asked to withdraw it so that it could be amended and introduced at the following session. Speaking in opposition, one opponent declared he could not see why, under the terms of the bill, a punishment should not be affixed to the boiling of lobsters and the eating of live oysters. To all opposition Martin replied with more vigorous support and made a strong appeal at the second reading. After his appeal a vote was taken and the ayes soon 29 against 18 noes. The bill passed its third reading in the house of commons June 7, 1822.

To Martin also belongs the credit for the first conviction under the law he fostered. Martin himself appeared as complainant against a driver who had mercilessly beaten a donkey. The animal was dragged into court before the judge and Martin so impressed the court with the evidences that the driver was found guilty. The donkey bore of its master's cruelty much to the surprise of the many onlookers who had crowded into the courtroom.

Less than a year after Martin's death at Boulogne, France, in 1834, his original act was amended and bull and bear baiting and cock fighting were prohibited throughout the British Isles.

PEOPLE NOW AWAITING RECOVERY OF BODIES FROM ARGONAUT MINE

JACKSON, Calif., Sept. 19.—Jackson, the mining camp in the Mother Lode country, has paid the toll demanded of those who delve in the earth for gold, and stands unafraid, but not dry-eyed.

Forty-seven of her men died in the Argonaut mine early in the morning of August 28, she learned last night. Today she awaits the bringing of their bodies from the rock tunnel, walled in with flimsy bulkheads of their own building that have been their tomb for three weeks. But her men showed they knew how to die. Moreover those who did not meet that fate showed they knew how to live for they gave of themselves without stint in an effort to save their entombed fellows.

Jackson took the blow calmly. They presently found comfort in the sure knowledge gained from the notes left by two of the men and from reports of rescuers regarding the men's work before they died. That quick and merciful death had come to them instead of the agonies of starvation. There was no lingering in the lanky darkness 3000 feet below sea level, for gas came, then lethargy and then oblivion.

Records scrawled on paper by one man and scratched on timber by another showed they lived but little more than three hours after erecting the pitiful barricades. The saddest of all was the mute record of the bare beginning of the third bulkhead when the gas had driven them from the scene of the second. Identification will be difficult.

The Red Cross has received funds of \$8000 for the miners' dependents and it is estimated where the miner left a widow or child in California the state compensation insurance fund will pay an average of \$4200 to dependents. The Argonaut

Mining company has insured its employees in the state fund. There is some need among relatives among some of the victims, however.

Red Cross officials said \$10,000 was provided by the Argonaut company for temporary relief. The local chapter of the Red Cross spent much of that sum in maintaining three temporary hospitals and in supplying the needs of miners' families and providing food and comfort for the rescue crews.

Behind the third bulkhead on the 4350-foot level of the Argonaut 47 men died, many of them without clothing, which had been stuffed into bulkheads in an effort to seal them against gas from the first mine. It is being taken by the rescue crew to preserve any marks of identification. This admittedly will be difficult as the metal bars, carried by the men were, in most cases, in their removed clothing.

The first of the bodies will be brought to the surface from the Kennedy mine this afternoon. Each body will be strapped in canvas, loaded on a skip, pulled up one by one by compressed air power to the 4200-foot level and then taken through a hole into the Kennedy mine for removal to the surface. It is estimated it will take two hours to remove each body.

The date of the inquest has not been set by Mrs. Lola Potter, coroner, who is also an undertaker. It is thought the bodies will be viewed by the coroner's jury which then will adjourn to a later date.

Identifications is being difficult, and coffins for half of the victims are in Jackson, the baskets for the remainder coming from San Francisco.

Details of the burial have not been arranged. Approximately 25 of the men were Catholics. Father Michael Kearney of Jackson is uncertain as to arrangements for the burial of those of that faith.

BUSINESS INCREASES WITH THE CHINESE

TOKIO, Sept. 18.—In contrast with the downward tendency of Japan's trade with western powers, due to the abnormally high prices in Japan and the gradual industrial recovery in the west, the transactions with the Chinese republic indicate a striking increase. The gross total of the China-Japanese trade during the first 10 months of the current year, according to the official returns issued, reached 264,200,000 yen, with an excess of 52,000,000 yen, the former aggregating export over import to the amount of 173,000,000 yen and the latter 90,960,000 yen.

Compared with the corresponding period of the preceding year the present year's trade with China shows an increase of 22,700,000 yen in the gross total, the export registering an increase by 25,000,000 yen, while the import witnessed a decrease by 2,400,000 yen.

Among exports that advanced are refined sugar, cement, insulated wire, cotton tissue, steel and soap, while on the side of imports an increase was made by beans, table salt, hemp, lumber and iron ores.

as the first law expressly forbidding ill-treatment of animals.

Two years after the passage of the act Martin and some of his friends, realizing the law would be valueless without proper enforcement, organized the Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, Queen Victoria later giving her approval to the addition of the word "Royal" to the title. From the society originated the first American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals and later the state societies.

FORMER EMPEROR TO MARRY IN NOVEMBER

POTSDAM, Sept. 19.—The marriage of former Emperor William to the widowed princess, Hermine von Schöenburg-Carlsruhe, probably will take place in November, it was announced after a family council of the house of Hohenzollern here. The council was attended by all of the ex-emperor's sons except ex-crown Prince Frederick William, who is with his father at Doorn, and all the sons and the ex-crown princess have consented to the marriage, it is stated.

BUTLER THEATRE

TODAY
TOM MIX in
"THE FIGHTING STREAK"

His latest picture—the story of a Westerner who stood for peace, but was always ready for war. The noted star in the speediest action he ever displayed on the screen.

TOPICS OF THE DAY
and
AESOP'S FABLES

Tomorrow
CORINNE GRIFFITH in
"ISLAND WIVES"
A South Sea Island Story.